
Contents

Adult Deformity: An Introduction	1
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Part I Adult Deformity: Internal Lengthening Nail	3
Case 1: Femur Lengthening with Precice Internal Lengthening Nail	5
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 2: Tibia Lengthening with Precice Internal Lengthening Nail	13
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 3: Tibial Lengthening Using a PRECICE Nail	19
Matthew Wagoner, Pablo Wagner, and John E. Herzenberg	
Case 4: Both Femur and Tibial Shortening Caused from Hemi-hyperthropa Treated Simultaneously with Two Antegrade Precice Nails	27
Metin Kucukkaya	
Case 5: Combined Deformities of the Femur and Tibia with 9 cm Shortening Treated with a Retrograde Femoral Motorized Lengthening Nail and a Tibial Plate	33
Metin Kucukkaya and Ozgur Karakoyun	
Case 6: Congenital Femoral and Tibial Shortening Internally Lengthened with an ISKD and a Precice Nail	37
Pablo Wagner and John E. Herzenberg	
Case 7: Femoral Lengthening with Fitbone Nail Treated with “Sandwich Technique” to Remedy Non-union Then Lengthened with Precice Nail at Allogeneous Fresh Frozen Strut Graft Site	43
Metin Kucukkaya and Sami Sokucu	
Case 8: Femoral Lengthening (12 cm) with Two Precice Nail Lengthenings. Management of a Broken Precice Nail During the First Lengthening	47
Metin Kucukkaya	
Case 9: Limb Lengthening of 14 cm with Simultaneous Deformity Correction of Femur and Tibia by Fully Implantable, Electric Driven Lengthening Nails . . .	53
Peter Helmut Thaller and Tobias Helfen	
Case 10: Malaligned and Short Femur Associated with Vascular Deficit – 2 Stage Realignment and Lengthening with Custom Made Magnetic Driven Intramedullary Nail	61
Peter Helmut Thaller and Felix Frankenberg	
Case 11: Partial Union After Lengthening, A New Concept in Bone Healing . . .	69
Pablo Wagner, Burkley Jensen, and John E. Herzenberg	

Part II Adult Deformity: Femoral Deformity	73
Case 12: Bilateral Distal Femoral Osteotomy, Opening Wedge with Plate, for Genu Valgum	75
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 13: Complex Femoral Deformity: Acute Correction and IM Nail Fixation	81
Mahmoud A. El-Rosasy	
Case 14: Femoral Shaft Varus Above a Total Knee Replacement Treated with a Circular Hexapod Fixator	87
Petr Skomoroshko, Leonid N. Solomin, Viktor Vilensky, and Fanil Sabirov	
Case 15: Periarticular Femur Deformity and LLD: A Modern Approach	91
Austin T. Fragomen	
Part III Adult Deformity: Tibial Deformity	97
Case 16: Correction of Bilateral Genu Varum for a High Level Athlete	99
Austin T. Fragomen	
Case 17: Computer Assisted External Fixation for Aesthetic Changing Lower Limb Shape	105
Pavel Kulesh and Leonid N. Solomin	
Case 18: Gradual Correction of Distal Tibial Varus Deformity	109
Megan M. Riedel and Janet D. Conway	
Case 19: Bilateral Genu Varum and LLD Corrected with an Internal Lengthening IMN and Contralateral HTO	113
Austin T. Fragomen	
Case 20: Acute Correction of Combined Deformity of the Tibia by Double Level Osteotomy and Fixator Assisted Plating Technique	119
Dong Hoon Lee	
Case 21: Complex Tibial Deformity: Acute Correction and IM Nail Fixation	127
Mahmoud A. El-Rosasy	
Case 22: Treatment of Posterior Tibial Nerve Impingement After Tibial Lengthening	131
Dong Hoon Lee	
Part IV Adult Deformity: Multiple Segment Deformity	137
Case 23: Complex Deformity After PFFD Treatment – Multifocal, Gradual Correction on Femur and Tibia with Monolateral External Fixation	139
Peter Helmut Thaller and Sami Sokucu	
Case 24: Complex Four Segment Multiapical Lower Extremity Deformities in Rickets Treated with Fixator Assisted Intramedullary Nailing	145
Mehmet Kocaoglu and F. Erkal Bilen	
Case 25: Correction of Windswept Rotational Deformity with Fixator Assisted Plating Technique	153
Mitchell Bernstein and S. Robert Rozbruch	

Case 26: Correction of Valgus-Torsion Deformity of the Femur and Varustorsion Deformity of the Lower Leg Accompanied with LLD	161
Leonid N. Solomin and Pavel Kulesh	
Case 27: Correction of Varus Deformity of the Femur and Tibia in Patient with LCL Laxity	167
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 28: Femoral and Tibial Rotational Deformity Treated with Fixator Assisted Nailing and Gradual Correction with the Taylor Spatial Frame	175
Vikrant Landge and Janet D. Conway	
Case 29: Intraoperative SSEP Monitoring of Circular External Fixation in Achondroplasia	183
Marina Makarov, Lori Karol, and Mikhail Samchukov	
Case 30: Multiapical Deformity of Knee, Tibia, and Ankle Treated with Osteotomy, Arthrodesis, and Arthroplasty	191
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 31: Treatment of Complex Deformity of the Lower Extremities in Hypophosphatemic Rickets Using a Six-Pod Frame and Fixator Assisted Plating	197
Dong Hoon Lee	
Part V Adult Deformity: Integrated Fixation	203
Case 32: Acute Correction of Tibial Deformity and Plate Fixation, with Subsequent Lengthening Over Plate	205
Mahmoud A. El-Rosasy	
Case 33: Multiapical Deformity Correction in Bilateral Femur and Tibia in Rickets. LATP Technique to Decrease the Time of External Fixator	211
León Gonzalo Mora Herrera	
Case 34: Simultaneous Lengthening and Deformity Correction over Customized Intramedullary Locking Nail (LON) for Multidimensional Deformity of the Proximal Tibia	221
Peter Helmut Thaller and Florian Wolf	
Case 35: Acute Correction with Marrow (Intramedullary Canal) Narrowing Technique and Subsequent Lengthening Over Nail for the Femoral Shortening Combined with a Deformity	229
Dong Hoon Lee	
Part VI Adult Deformity: Hip	237
Case 36: Advanced Hip Arthrosis, Massive Perceived LLD and Pelvic Obliquity due to Adduction Contracture Treated with THR	239
Amgad M. Haleem and S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 37: Ipsilateral Secondary Hip Osteoarthritis and Leg Length Discrepancy: Treated Simultaneously with Total Hip Replacement and Motorized Lengthening	247
Metin Kucukkaya and Abdullah Gogus	
Case 38: LLD After Total Hip Replacement Treated with Precice Nail	251
Pablo Wagner, Renee Hunter, and John E. Herzenberg	

Part VII Adult Deformity: Knee	257
Case 39: Sustained Clinical and Structural Benefit After Five Years Following Joint Distraction in the Treatment of Severe Knee Osteoarthritis	259
Peter M. van Roermund	
Case 40: Neglected Rotatory Knee Dislocation Treated with the Taylor Spatial Frame	265
Amgad M. Haleem and S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 41: Knee Joint Osteochondral Reconstruction Using Fresh Femoral Head Autograft	271
Tamer Mettyas, Patrick Weinrauch, and Kevin Tetsworth	
Case 42: Reconstruction of a Lateral Femoral Condyle Articular Surface Defect with a Fresh Osteochondral Allograft	279
Constantin Edmond Dlaska and Kevin Tetsworth	
Case 43: Salvage of an Infected Malunion of a Lateral Tibial Plateau with Staged Revision to a Bulk Osteochondral Allograft and Associated Lateral Meniscal Transplant	287
Kevin Tetsworth	
Case 44: Treatment of Severe Knee Joint Stiffness with Soft Tissue Release and External Fixation	295
Leonid N. Solomin and Konstantin L. Korchagin	
Part VIII Adult Deformity: Knee Fusion	301
Case 45: Bilateral Congenital Knee Fusions with Lower Limb Deformities and Coxa Vara Treated with Osteotomies	303
Marie Gdalevitch	
Case 46: Correction of Varus Deformity of the Femur in a Patient with Knee Fusion	309
Leonid N. Solomin and Petr Skomoroshko	
Case 47: Knee Arthrodesis for Failed Total Knee Arthroplasty	315
Megan M. Riedel and Janet D. Conway	
Case 48: Knee Fusion and Lengthening for Failed Total Knee Replacement and Bone Loss	321
Vikrant Landge and Janet D. Conway	
Case 49: Knee Fusion with Gradual Shortening and Staged Insertion of Antibiotic Coated Intramedullary Nail for Failed Infected Total Knee Arthroplasty	325
Amgad M. Haleem and S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 50: Staged Revision of a Chronic Infected Ipsilateral THA and TKA Using an Antibiotic Laden PMMA Functional Spacer Incorporating a Knee Fusion Nail	331
Stephen Kent and Kevin Tetsworth	
Part IX Adult Deformity: Bone Defects	339
Case 51: Acute Shortening and Re-lengthening to Bridge Bone Defects	341
Mahmoud A. El-Rosasy	

Case 52: Bifocal Staged Bone Transport of a 30 cm Defect Including the Knee Joint	347
Leonid N. Solomin, Elena Shchepkina, Pavel Kulesh, and Konstantin L. Korchagin	
Case 53: Cable Technique with a Medial Monorail for Bone Transport and Extended Soft Tissue Access for Reconstruction of More Than 16 cm of Tibial Bone	353
Peter Helmut Thaller and Julian Fuermetz	
Case 54: Deformity Correction (Tibial Bone Defect due to Osteomyelitis) in Lower Limb Using Taylor Spatial Frame	359
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 55: Motorized Intramedullary Transport and Lengthening Nail Used to Reconstruct a Nonunion/Bone Defect of the Tibia	365
Søren Kold	
Part X Adult Deformity: Amputation Reconstruction	371
Case 56: Lengthening of a Very Short Below Knee Amputation Residual Limb to Enhance Prosthetic Wear	373
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 57: An Initially Successful Lengthening of a Traumatic Below Knee Amputation Stump by Ilizarov Technique with Subsequent Failure due to Soft Tissue Conditions	379
Peter M. van Roermund	
Case 58: Below Knee Amputation Stump Lengthening	385
Prism S. Schneider and Mark R. Brinker	
Case 59: Femoral Stump (Residual Limb) Lengthening with a Motorized Intramedullary Lengthening Rod	391
Søren Kold	
Case 60: Post-traumatic Short Femoral Stump Lengthened with a Monolateral External Fixator	397
Pablo Wagner, Renee Hunter, and John E. Herzenberg	
Tumor: An Introduction	401
Levent Eralp	
Part XI Tumor: Reconstruction Following Resection of Benign Bone Tumor	405
Case 61: Deformity Correction (Benign Bone Tumor) in Lower Limb Using Taylor Spatial Frame	407
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 62: Correction of Long Bone Deformities due to Ollier's Disease with Ilizarov Method	415
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Case 63: Femoral Neck Aneurysmal Bone Cyst Treated with Articulated Distraction and Grafting	421
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	

Part XII Tumor: Reconstruction Following Resection of Malignant Bone Tumor	427
Case 64: Repair and Lengthening After Nonunion of Free Vascularized Fibula Graft for Reconstruction of Osteosarcoma of the Tibia	429
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 65: Distraction Epiphysiylolysis Prior to Resection of a Malignant Bone Tumor (Osteosarcoma)	437
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Case 66: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect (Malignant Bone Tumor) in the Diaphyseal Tibia Using Circular External Fixator with Trifocal Bone Transport (Distraction Osteogenesis)	443
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Case 67: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect (Malignant Bone Tumor) in the Proximal Humerus Using Vascularized Fibular Grafting	449
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 68: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect (Malignant Bone Tumor) in the Proximal Tibia Using a Frozen Autograft	459
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 69: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect (Malignant Bone Tumor) in the Proximal Tibia Using Taylor Spatial Frame (Distraction Osteogenesis)	469
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 70: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect (Malignant Bone Tumor) in the Proximal Tibia Using a Hemicortical Frozen Autograft	479
Hiroyuki Tsuchiya	
Case 71: Reconstruction of a 22 cm Femur Bone Defect with Transport Over Nail and Cable Technique	489
Mitchell Bernstein and S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 72: Reconstruction of a Bone Defect, Following Resection of Chondrosarcoma in the Distal Forearm by Segment Transport Over Nail Technique Using Uniplanar Fixator	497
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Case 73: Pathologic Femur Fracture Close to Distal Femoral Physis	503
Christopher Iobst	
Part XIII Tumor: Reconstruction of Failed Initial Treatment	507
Case 74: Oncologic Defects: Reconstruction Following Initial Treatment Failure	509
George Cierny III	
Case 75: Failed Allograft Reconstruction (Nonunion) for Malignant Bone	515
Austin T. Fragomen	
Case 76: Staged Reconstruction of a Failed Modular Knee Tumor Prosthesis . . .	521
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	

Case 77: Reconstruction of Failed Allograft Reconstruction with Combined Technique (Low-Grade Osteosarcoma)	531
Mehmet Kocaoglu and F. Erkal Bilen	
Part XIV Tumor: Reconstruction Following the Sequela of Resection	537
Case 78: Tibio-Talar Fusion to Treat Bone Defect and Ankle Arthritis Following Treatment of a Distal Tibial Giant Cell Tumour	539
Peter Calder	
Case 79: Combined Technique for Simultaneous Reconstruction of Ankle Instability and Tibial Lengthening Following Sacrifice of the Sciatic Nerve	547
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Upper Extremity: An Introduction	553
John E. Herzenberg	
Part XV Upper Extremity: Humerus	555
Case 80: Humeral Deformity Secondary to Ollier Disease – Angular Correction and Lengthening with a Taylor Spatial Frame	557
Daniel Ruggles, Pablo Wagner, and John E. Herzenberg	
Case 81: Humeral Lengthening and Deformity Correction in Ollier’s Disease: Distraction Osteogenesis with a Multiaxial Correction Frame	563
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Case 82: Humeral Lengthening for Septic Growth Arrest	569
Pablo Wagner, Daniel Ruggles, and John E. Herzenberg	
Case 83: Adolescent with 15 cm Humeral Shortening from Osteomyelitis Treated by Humeral Lengthening via Circular External Fixation	575
John Birch, Alexander Cherkashin, and Mikhail Samchukov	
Case 84: Humeral Lengthening in Erb’s Palsy	583
Gamal Ahmed Hosny	
Case 85: Deformity of the Humerus in a Four Year Old Boy with Osteogenesis Imperfecta	589
Elizabeth Ashby, Reggie C. Hamdy, and François Fassier	
Case 86: Humeral Lengthening with a Motorized Intramedullary Lengthening Nail	593
Søren Kold	
Case 87: Varus and Shortening of the Proximal Humerus	599
Hae-Ryong Song and Kwang-Won Park	
Part XVI Upper Extremity: Elbow and Forearm	607
Case 88: Arthrogryposis Elbow Extension Contracture	609
Dan A. Zlotolow	
Case 89: Radial Clubhand	613
Muayad Kadhim and Richard S. Davidson	
Case 90: Radial Clubhand Correction with Radius Lengthening Using the Ilizarov/TSF	619
S. Robert Rozbruch	

Case 91: Ulnarization as Treatment for Radial Clubhand (RCH)	625
Dror Paley and Craig A. Robbins	
Case 92: Congenital Malformation of the Upper Limb (Ulnar Clubhand) in a 6 Year Old Child Treated by Lengthening Associated with Flexible Intramedullary Nailing	631
Dmitry A. Popkov, Arnold V. Popkov, and Pierre Lascombes	
Case 93: Correction of Forearm by Corrective Radial Osteotomy and Ulnar Lengthening by Distraction Osteogenesis Deformity in Hereditary Multiple Osteochondromatosis	637
Levent Eralp and Ilker Eren	
Case 94: Correction of Forearm Deformities in Hereditary Multiple Exostosis (MHE)	645
Mark Eidelman	
Case 95: Cubitus Varus Deformity due to Multiple Hereditary Exostosis Treated with Ulnar Lengthening and Closed Radio-Capitulum Reduction	651
Aik Saw and Rukmanikanthan Shanmugam	
Case 96: Multiple Hereditary Exostoses: Forearm Deformities	657
Dror Paley and Craig A. Robbins	
Case 97: Forearm Deformity in a Fourteen-Year-Old Boy with Osteogenesis Imperfecta	667
Elizabeth Ashby, Reggie C. Hamdy, and François Fassier	
Part XVII Upper Extremity: Hand	671
Case 98: Bilateral Metacarpal Lengthening for Congenital Brachymetcarpia . . .	673
S. Robert Rozbruch	
Part XVIII Upper Extremity: Upper Extremity Trauma	681
Case 99: Mangled Upper Extremity Salvaged with Spatial Frame, Skin Grafts, Radial Lengthening, and Wrist Fusion	683
Daniel Schlatterer	
Case 100: Reconstruction of the Elbow After Gunshot Injury with Dynamic Articulated Frame	689
León Gonzalo Mora Herrera	
Case 101: Mangled Upper Extremity Salvaged with Spatial Frame, Skin Grafts, Wrist Fusion and Transfer of FCR to EDC	697
Daniel Schlatterer	
Case 102: Fracture of the Humerus Treated Initially with a Flexible Intramedullary Nail and Later Converted to Circular External Fixation due to Non-union	703
Lane Wimberly, Alexander Cherkashin, and Mikhail Samchukov	
Case 103: Humerus Nonunion Treated with Fixator Augmented Rod Technique	711
Mahmoud A. El-Rosasy	
Index	715